

Solution to HW# 4 (October, 21, 2008)

4. Page 348, Chapter7,

H_0 : Distribution is 10%, 20%, 40%, 20%, 10%

H_1 : H_0 is false

$\alpha = 0.05$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}, df = 4$$

Reject H_0 if $\chi^2 \geq 9.49$

	1	2	3	4	5	Total
Observed	12	18	50	10	10	100
Expected	10	20	40	20	10	100
$(O-E)^2/E$	0.4	0.2	2.5	5	0	8.1

$$\chi^2 = 8.1$$

Do not reject H_0 since $8.1 < 9.49$. We do not have significant evidence, $\alpha=0.05$, to show that the distribution is not 10%, 20%, 40%, 20%, 10%.

12. Page 350, Chapter7

H_0 : Therapy and severity are independent

H_1 : Therapy and severity are not independent

$\alpha = 0.05$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}, df = 2$$

Reject H_0 if $\chi^2 \geq 5.99$

	Minimal	Moderate	Severe	Total
Medical	90 (70)	60 (60)	50 (70)	200
Non-Traditional	50 (70)	60 (60)	90 (70)	200
Total	140	120	140	400

$$\chi^2 = 5.71 + 0 + 5.71 + 0 + 5.71 = 22.8.$$

Reject H_0 since $22.8 > 5.99$. We have significant evidence, $\alpha=0.05$, to show that therapy and severity are not independent, $p<0.005$.

21. Page 353, Chapter7

a) 95% CI for p. Check: $\min(n\hat{p}, n(1-\hat{p})) = \min(150(0.34), 150(0.66)) = 51$

$$\hat{p} \pm Z_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}{n}}$$

$$0.34 \pm (1.960)(0.039)$$

$$0.34 \pm 0.076$$

$$(0.264, 0.416)$$

b) $n = p(1-p) \left[\frac{Z_{1-\alpha/2}}{E} \right]^2 = 0.34(1-0.34) \left[\frac{1.960}{0.02} \right]^2 = 2155.1 \quad n=2156.$

8. Page 402-403, Chapter 8,

	Observed (expected)		Total
	Preterm	Term	
Intensive Prenatal Care	12 (13.75)	43 (41.25)	55
Standard Prenatal Care	18 (16.25)	47 (48.75)	65
Total	30	90	120

a) $RR = (12/55)/(18/65) = 0.79$

b) $\exp\left(\ln(RR) \pm Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{(d/c)}{n_0} + \frac{(b/a)}{n_1}}\right)$

$$\exp\left(\ln(0.79) \pm 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{(47/18)}{65} + \frac{(43/12)}{55}}\right)$$

$$\exp(-0.24 \pm 0.64)$$

$$(0.42, 1.49)$$

c) No, do not reject H_0 because the confidence interval includes one.