Math 335 Homework #1

Due date: Monday, January 28, 2008

Please show all work in detail to receive full credit. Late homework is not accepted.

- 1. Classify the following quantities according to whether they are vectors or scalars: magnetic field strength, energy, mass, acceleration, air pressure, electric charge.
- 2. If $\vec{\mathbf{a}} = (1, -1, 1)$ and $\vec{\mathbf{b}} = (0, 2, 1)$, find $\vec{\mathbf{a}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{b}}$, and $\vec{\mathbf{a}} \times \vec{\mathbf{b}}$. Find the angle between vectors $\vec{\mathbf{a}}$ and $\vec{\mathbf{b}}$ (this may require a calculator).
- 3. For the two vectors of problem 2, find the component of \vec{a} in the direction of \vec{b} , and the component of \vec{b} in the direction of \vec{a} .
- 4. Find the angle between the main diagonal of a cube and one of its edges. Make a sketch to illustrate the problem (it may be useful to go over the problem 1.6 on p. 8).
- 5. Find the equation of a line passing through points (0,2,0) and (1,0,0), in the vector form, $\vec{\mathbf{r}} = \vec{\mathbf{a}} + \lambda \vec{\mathbf{b}}$, where λ is any real number (a parameter). Make a sketch. Check that it agrees with the slope-intercept equation of this line in a plane (y = ax + b).
- 6. Draw vectors $\vec{\mathbf{a}}$ and $\vec{\mathbf{b}}$ that satisfy the condition $|\vec{\mathbf{a}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{b}}|^2 = |\vec{\mathbf{a}}|^2 + |\vec{\mathbf{b}}|^2$
- 7. Expand the following expressions (use the distributive property and other properties of the dot and cross vector products); simplify if possible:

a)
$$|\vec{\mathbf{a}} \times \vec{\mathbf{b}}|^2 + (\vec{\mathbf{a}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{b}})^2$$

b)
$$(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) \times (\vec{a} - \vec{b})$$

c)
$$(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) \cdot (\vec{a} - \vec{b})$$

8. Find the equation of the plane that is perpendicular to the vector (1,-1,3) and passes through the point (1, 0, 2) (Review your Calculus III material)