## Math 335-002

Homework \#21
Due date: April 28, 2008

1. Given the transformation rule for vectors, $u_{i}^{\prime}=\mathrm{L}_{i k} u_{k}$, show that the dot product of two vectors does not change under this transformation, and therefore it is a scalar (see Example 7.1 on p. 118)
2. Problem 7.3 on p. 121: given that $a$ and $b$ are vectors, show that the quantity $a_{i} b_{j}$ is a second-rank tensor, that is find the transformation rule for this matrix and show that it agrees with (7.13)
3. Problem 7.9 on page 121: if $\mathrm{Q}_{i j k l}$ is a tensor of rank 4 , show that $\mathrm{Q}_{i j j l}$ is a tensor of rank two (derive the transformation rule for $\mathrm{Q}_{i j j l}$ in terms of $\mathrm{L}_{i j}$ )
4. Prove that the rank-4 tensor $\delta_{i j} \delta_{k l}$ is isotropic (i.e. show that it remains invariant under an orthogonal transformation $L$ ).
