## Math 335-002 Homework #21 Due date: April 28, 2008

- 1. Given the transformation rule for vectors,  $u'_i = L_{ik} u_k$ , show that the dot product of two vectors does not change under this transformation, and therefore it is a scalar (see Example 7.1 on p. 118)
- 2. Problem 7.3 on p. 121: given that *a* and *b* are vectors, show that the quantity  $a_i b_j$  is a second-rank tensor, that is find the transformation rule for this matrix and show that it agrees with (7.13)
- 3. Problem 7.9 on page 121: if  $Q_{ijkl}$  is a tensor of rank 4, show that  $Q_{ijjl}$  is a tensor of rank two (derive the transformation rule for  $Q_{ijjl}$  in terms of  $L_{ij}$ )
- 4. Prove that the rank-4 tensor  $\delta_{ij}\delta_{kl}$  is isotropic (i.e. show that it remains invariant under an orthogonal transformation *L*).