

Physics 103 Quiz #10, Thursday (4/11/2013)

Show all work in order to obtain points for problems

Name: _____

1. (2 pts.) Two point charges, separated by 1.5 cm, have charge values of $+2.0 \mu\text{C}$, and $-4.0 \mu\text{C}$, respectively. What is the value of the mutual force between them? ($k_e = 8.99 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$)

- a. 320 N
- b. $3.6 \times 10^{-8} \text{ N}$
- c. $8.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ N}$
- d. $3.1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ N}$

$$F = \frac{9.92 k}{r^2} = \frac{(2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})(-4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C}) (8.99 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2)}{(1.5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m})^2}$$
$$= -320$$

2. (4 pts.) About how many electrons are in 30 grams of water (H_2O)?

- a. 10^{25}
- b. 10^{23}
- c. 10^{21}
- d. 10^{19}

$$\text{MW} = 18 \text{ g/mole}$$

$$30 \text{ g} \times \left(\frac{1 \text{ mole}}{18 \text{ g}} \right) \left(6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules/mole} \right) \times \left(2 + 8 \right) \frac{\text{elec}}{\text{molecule}}$$
$$= 1.0 \times 10^{25}$$

3. (4 pts.) An electron with a charge value of $1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$ is moving in the presence of an electric field of 400 N/C . What force does the electron experience? What is the velocity after 10 seconds (mass = $9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$)? Is this possible?

$$F = qE \quad \text{magnitude}$$
$$= 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} \times 400 \text{ N/C} = 6.4 \times 10^{-17} \text{ N}$$

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$v_i = 0$$

$$a = F/m$$

$$v_f = \left(\frac{F}{m} \right) t = \left(\frac{6.4 \times 10^{-17} \text{ N}}{9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}} \right) \times 10 \text{ sec}$$

$$\rightarrow 7.0 \times 10^{14} \text{ m/s}$$

not possible
 $v > c$ speed of light