

## Momentum and Collisions

1. A  $0.2\text{ kg}$  tennis ball moving horizontally at  $25\text{ m/s}$  hits a wall and rebounds with speed of  $15\text{ m/s}$  in the opposite direction. (a) find the impulse from the wall. (b) estimate the average force from the wall if the collision time is  $0.1\text{ s}$ .
  
2. Three particles  $m_1 = 1\text{ kg}$ ,  $m_2 = 2\text{ kg}$ ,  $m_3 = 3\text{ kg}$  are located at  $(0, 1)$ ,  $(4, -1)$  and  $(5, 3)$ , respectively. (a) Locate the CM. (b) Where would you place the 4th particle with  $m_4 = 3\text{ kg}$  to have the CM at  $(0, 0)$ ?
  
3. A  $5\text{ g}$  bullet with speed of  $400\text{ m/s}$  gets stuck in a  $1\text{ kg}$  wooden block (originally not moving). (a) Classify the collision. (b) Find the new speed of block+bullet.
  
4. Suppose, in the previous problem the bullet does not get stuck but emerges on the other side of the block with speed of  $100\text{ m/s}$  (in the same  $x$ -direction). Find the speed of the block.
  
5. The same bullet-through-block problem, but the bullet emerges from the block at  $100\text{ m/s}$  deflected by  $60^\circ$  from the original  $x$ -direction. Find the  $x$  and  $y$  components of the velocity of the block.

6. Now, originally the block is also moving at  $4\text{ m/s}$  but in the  $y$ -direction. The bullet hits the block and gets stuck. Find the direction of the resulting motion.