

Print Family (i.e., last) Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Given (i.e., first) Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:**

- Write all answers in the space provided.
- If you need to do scratch work, use the backs of the sheets.
- During this quiz it is prohibited to:
  1. exchange information with any other person in any way, including by talking or exchanging papers or books;
  2. use any electronic aid, including calculators;
  3. use any books or notes;
  4. leave the classroom before you complete and turn in your quiz.

I have read and understand all of the instructions above. On my honor, I pledge that I have not violated the provisions of the NJIT Academic Honor Code.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature and Date

Recall that a context-free grammar  $G = (\Sigma, \Omega, R, S)$  is a **regular grammar** if each production  $A \rightarrow U$  has  $U \in \Sigma^*\Omega + \Sigma^*$ .

1. Let  $L$  be the language generated by the following regular grammar  $G$ :

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow abS \mid X \mid \Lambda \\ X &\rightarrow aX \mid abb \mid bY \\ Y &\rightarrow abbX \mid b \end{aligned}$$

Give a transition graph that accepts  $L$ .

2. Prove or disprove the following statement:

If  $L$  is a language generated by a context-free grammar that is **not** a regular grammar, then  $L$  is a nonregular language.

If the statement is true, give a proof. If the statement is false, give a counterexample. Explain your answer.