CS 684: Testing and Quality Assurance

Martin Kellogg

Welcome to CS 684!

Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Course policies

Course policies

 Most important: the first time each class you ask or answer a question, I throw candy at you (sorry for poor aim)

Course policies

- Most important: the first time each class you ask or answer a question, I throw candy at you (sorry for poor aim)
 - Let's try it now! Suggested questions:
 - Why would you do that?
 - Are you just bribing us to pay attention?
 - Does that actually work?
 - Do even silly questions count?

• This is a software engineering course

- This is a *software* engineering course
 - that is, our focus is on how to build software correctly

- This is a software engineering course
 - that is, our focus is on how to build software correctly
 - in contrast, some of your other courses may focus on how to build (particular kinds of) software at all
 - e.g., an Operating Systems class is about how to build an operating system

- This is a software engineering course
 - that is, our focus is on how to build software correctly
 - in contrast, some of your other courses may focus on how to build (particular kinds of) software at all
 - e.g., an Operating Systems class is about how to build an operating system
- This class focuses on two specific, related topics in SE:
 - testing, and
 - quality assurance

 the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"

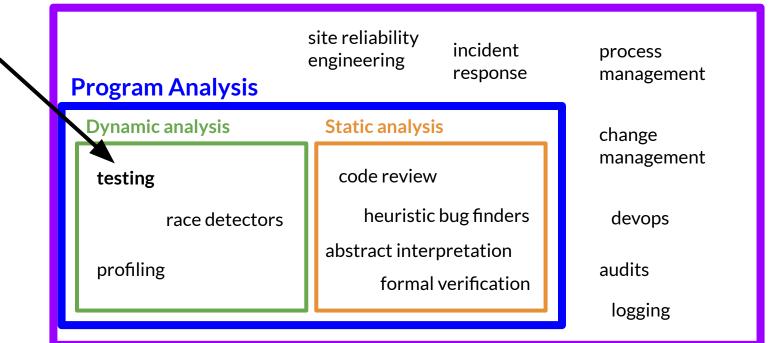
- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - in particular, it is a kind of dynamic analysis (more on this later)

- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - o in particular, it is a kind of *dynamic analysis* (more on this later)
 - which is itself a kind of program analysis

- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - o in particular, it is a kind of *dynamic analysis* (more on this later)
 - which is itself a kind of program analysis
 - which, you'll be relieved to learn, is a kind of QA

Testing and Quality Assurance: a bad visual

Quality Assurance



- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - o in particular, it is a kind of *dynamic analysis* (more on this later)
 - which is itself a kind of program analysis
 - which, you'll be relieved to learn, is a kind of QA
- so why is the course titled "Testing AND Quality Assurance"?

- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - o in particular, it is a kind of dynamic analysis (more on this later)
 - which is itself a kind of program analysis
 - which, you'll be relieved to learn, is a kind of QA
- so why is the course titled "Testing AND Quality Assurance"?
 - testing is the single most important quality assurance technique in practice

- the title of this course is misleading: "testing" is a really a sub-topic within the broader topic of "quality assurance"
 - o in particular, it is a kind of dynamic analysis (more on this later)
 - which is itself a kind of program analysis
 - which, you'll be relieved to learn, is a kind of QA
- so why is the course titled "Testing AND Quality Assurance"?
 - testing is the single most important quality assurance technique in practice
 - we'll spend ~50% of the course exclusively on testing, the rest on other kinds of QA within the "program analysis" subarea

2023 FAA system outage

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia (Redirected from 2023 FAA system outage in the United States)

On January 11, 2023, US flights were grounded or delayed as the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) attempted to fix a system outage. [1][2] FAA paused all flight departures until 9 a.m. ET.[2] Flights already in the air were allowed to continue to their destinations. [1] Around 8:30 a.m. ET, flights were beginning to resume departures. [1] The outage was the first time since September 11, 2001 that the FAA issued a nationwide ground stop in the United States. [3]

A preliminary investigation of the incident demonstrated to FAA investigators that a "damaged database file" may have caused the outage of the FAA's Notice to Air Missions (NOTAM) system, responsible for notifying pilots of safety hazards. [4] The FAA told CNN that there was "no evidence of a cyberattack" on its NOTAM system. [4]

2023 FAA system outage

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
(Redirected from 2023 FAA system outage in the United Sta

On January 11, 2023, US flights were grounded or of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) attempted system outage. [1][2] FAA paused all flight departures a.m. ET. [2] Flights already in the air were allowed to to their destinations. [1] Around 8:30 a.m. ET, flights we beginning to resume departures. [1] The outage was time since September 11, 2001 that the FAA issued nationwide ground stop in the United States. [3]

A preliminary investigation of the incident demonstration of the incident demonstration of the incident demonstration of the FAA investigators that a "damaged database file" matcaused the outage of the FAA's Notice to Air Mission (NOTAM) system, responsible for notifying pilots of statements.

Toyota Case: Single Bit Flip That Killed

Junko Yoshida

10/25/2013 03:35 PM EDT

During the trial, embedded systems experts who reviewed Toyota's electronic throttle source code testified that they found Toyota's source code defective, and that it contains bugs -- including bugs that can cause unintended acceleration.

"We did a few things that NASA apparently did not have time to do," Barr said. For one thing, by looking within the real-time operating system, the experts identified "unprotected critical variables." They obtained and reviewed the source code for the "sub-CPU," and they "uncovered gaps and defects in the throttle fail safes."

The experts demonstrated that "the defects we found were linked to unintended acceleration through vehicle testing," Barr said. "We also obtained and reviewed the source code for the black box and found that it can record false information about the driver's actions in the final seconds before a crash."

Stack overflow and software bugs led to memory corruption, he said. And it turns out that the crux of the issue was these memory corruptions, which acted "like ricocheting bullets."

Barr also said more than half the dozens of tasks' deaths studied by the experts in their experiments 'were not detected by any fail safe."

© Copyright 2014, Philip Koopman. CC Attribution 4.0 International license.

Carnegie Mellon

Bookout Trial Reporting

http://www.eetimes.com/do cument.asp?doc_id=1319 903&page_number=1 (excerpts)

"Task X death in combination with other task deaths"

14

hazards. $^{[4]}$ The FAA told CNN that there was "no evidence of a cyberattack" on its NOTAM system. $^{[4]}$

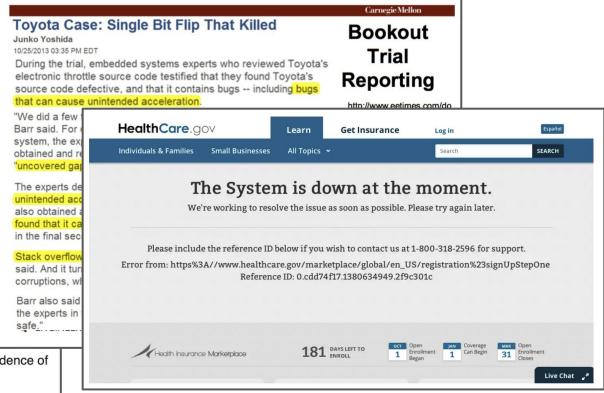
2023 FAA system outage

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
(Redirected from 2023 FAA system outage in the United Sta

On January 11, 2023, US flights were grounded or of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) attempted system outage. [1][2] FAA paused all flight departures a.m. ET. [2] Flights already in the air were allowed to to their destinations. [1] Around 8:30 a.m. ET, flights we beginning to resume departures. [1] The outage was time since September 11, 2001 that the FAA issued nationwide ground stop in the United States. [3]

A preliminary investigation of the incident demonstra FAA investigators that a "damaged database file" ma caused the outage of the FAA's Notice to Air Mission (NOTAM) system, responsible for notifying pilots of

hazards.^[4] The FAA told CNN that there was "no evidence of a cyberattack" on its NOTAM system.^[4]



2023 FAA system outage

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Toyota Case: Single Bit Flip That Killed

Junko Yoshida

During the trial, embedded systems experts who reviewed Toyota's

Ariane flight V88^[1] was the failed maiden flight of the Arianespace Ariane 5 rocket, vehicle no. 501, on 4 June 1996. It carried the **Cluster** spacecraft, a constellation of four European Space Agency research satellites.

The launch ended in failure due to multiple errors in the software design: dead code, intended only for Ariane 4, with inadequate protection against integer overflow led to an exception handled inappropriately, halting the whole otherwise unaffected inertial navigation system. This caused the rocket to veer off its flight path 37 seconds after launch, beginning to disintegrate under high aerodynamic forces, and finally self-destructing via its automated flight termination system. The failure has become known as one of the most infamous and expensive software bugs in history. [2] The failure resulted in a loss of more than US\$370 million. [3]

Bookout Trial Reporting

http://www.eetimes.com/do

Search

Search

Search

Search

Search

SEARCH

The moment.

Soon as possible. Please try again later.

Search

& cyberallack of its NO TAIN system.

2023 FAA syst

From Wikipedia, the free encyclo

Ariane flight V88^[1] v vehicle no. 501, on 4

four European Space

The launch ended in intended only for Aria an exception handled

The **Therac-25** was a computer-controlled radiation therapy machine produced by Atomic Energy of Canada Limited (AECL) in 1982 after the Therac-6 and Therac-20 units (the earlier units had been produced in partnership with *Compagnie Générale de Radiologie (CGR)* of France).

It was involved in at least six accidents between 1985 and 1987, in which patients were given massive overdoses of radiation. [1]:425 Because of concurrent programming errors (also known as race conditions), it sometimes gave its patients radiation doses that were hundreds of times greater than normal, resulting in death or serious injury. [2] These accidents highlighted the dangers of software control of safety-critical systems, and they have become a standard case study in health informatics, software engineering, and computer ethics. Additionally, the overconfidence of the engineers [1]:428 and lack of proper due diligence to resolve reported software bugs are highlighted as an extreme case where the engineers' overconfidence in their initial work and failure to believe the end users' claims caused drastic repercussions.

launch, beginning to disintegrate under high aerodynamic forces, and finally self-destructing via its automated flight termination system. The failure has become known as one of the most infamous and expensive software bugs in history. [2] The failure resulted in a loss of more than US\$370 million. [3]



t cyberattack offits NOTAW System.



Of course not!

- Of course not!
- But, the techniques that were developed there are useful for getting your systems correct, too.

- Of course not!
- But, the techniques that were developed there are useful for getting your systems correct, too.
 - and, it's good to be aware of higher-assurance techniques, for the rare times that you do need to use them

• You know how to *program*

You know how to program

- you can write code
- you can program against an English specification
- you can read code and figure out what it does
- you can teach yourself a new programming language
- you can debug code that's not behaving like you expect
- you can install software yourself + do basic troubleshooting
- when you get stuck, you know how to Google for answers

You know how to program

- you can write code
- you can program against an English specification
- you can read code and figure out what it does
- you can teach yourself a new programming language
- you can debug code that's not behaving like you expect
- you can install software yourself + do basic troubleshooting
- when you get stuck, you know how to **Google** for answers

The ability to solve problems yourself with just a search engine is a *critical* skill for a software engineer!

- You know how to program
- Professionalism

- You know how to program
- Professionalism
- Participation

Your expectations

Your expectations / my priorities

- In this class, I'll cover cutting-edge quality assurance techniques that are used in the best software engineering firms in the world
- You will need to both read and write programs
 - surprisingly, this class involves reading more than writing programs
- Fair and fast grading
- Reasonably prompt responses to your questions ("within 1 business day" unless special circumstances, e.g., I have the flu)

- My classes are usually considered difficult
 - o e.g., a common complaint on course evaluations

- My classes are usually considered difficult
 - o e.g., a common complaint on course evaluations
 - hint: I take this as a compliment

- My classes are usually considered difficult
 - o e.g., a common complaint on course evaluations
 - hint: I take this as a compliment
 - I expect that most of you will feel similarly about this course

- My classes are usually considered difficult
 - e.g., a common complaint on course evaluations
 - hint: I take this as a compliment
 - I expect that most of you will feel similarly about this course
- My exams will probably still be difficult for most of you
 - \circ e.g., last semester's CS 490 final had an average of 87/150

- My classes are usually considered difficult
 - e.g., a common complaint on course evaluations
 - hint: I take this as a compliment
 - I expect that most of you will feel similarly about this course
- My exams will probably still be difficult for most of you
 - \circ e.g., last semester's CS 490 final had an average of 87/150
- The class will be aggressively curved
 - e.g., in last semester's CS 490, everyone with a raw score over
 80 got an A

Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Who am I?

- I started at NJIT as an assistant professor in Fall 2022
- Previously:
 - PhD at University of Washington (Seattle) until June 2022
 - BS at University of Virginia (Charlottesville) in 2016



Who am I?

- I started at NJIT as an assistant professor in Fall 2022
- Previously:
 - PhD at University of Washington (Seattle) until June 2022
 - BS at University of Virginia
 (Charlottesville) in 2016

I'm an academic, not a professional software engineer



- My research area is in software engineering, related to QA
 - more specifically, static analysis design ("compilers")

- My research area is in software engineering, related to QA
 - more specifically, static analysis design ("compilers")
- ~25% of my PhD spent embedded at AWS
 - two co-authored publications
 - my analysis tools deployed on > 70M lines of AWS code

- My research area is in software engineering, related to QA
 - more specifically, static analysis design ("compilers")
- ~25% of my PhD spent embedded at AWS
 - two co-authored publications
 - my analysis tools deployed on > 70M lines of AWS code
- My lab is one of the few in the world to take SE seriously when writing research code
 - Inherited from my PhD advisor, who employed 3 SDEs concurrently while I was a student!

Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Our TA: Kazi Siddiqui

- Kazi is one of my PhD students
- He has deep expertise in machine learning and in program analysis
- He's a good systems programmer, which is helpful for many of the assignments in this class
 - o go to him for help!
- Office hours Mondays 3:30-5, on Webex



Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Class time will generally be structured as a lecture followed by an in-class activity

- Class time will generally be structured as a lecture followed by an in-class activity
 - in-class activities are usually the homework assignments
 - exceptions: background survey, midterm, course eval

- Class time will generally be structured as a lecture followed by an in-class activity
 - o in-class activities are usually the homework assignments
 - exceptions: background survey, midterm, course eval
- Each class will start with a reading quiz
 - check the calendar on the course website for each week's readings
 - you get ½ credit on the reading quiz for writing you name +
 UCID, ½ credit for getting the questions correct

- Class time will generally be st in-class activity
 - in-class activities are usual
 - exceptions: background survey, midterm, course eval
- Each class will start with a reading quiz
 - check the calendar on the course website for each week's readings
 - you get ½ credit on the reading quiz for writing you name +
 UCID, ½ credit for getting the questions correct

Reading quizzes can also cover any part of the **course syllabus** at any point during the semester

by an

- Homeworks are generally due the following Wednesday, "Anywhere on Earth" (aka "AoE")
 - this means that as long as it's still Wednesday anywhere on the planet, you can submit with no penalty
 - in EST, this is 7am on Thursday morning

- Homeworks are generally due the following Wednesday, "Anywhere on Earth" (aka "AoE")
 - this means that as long as it's still Wednesday anywhere on the planet, you can submit with no penalty
 - in EST, this is 7am on Thursday morning
- You may submit a homework assignment up to 24 hours late
 - called "using a late day"

- Homeworks are generally due the following Wednesday, "Anywhere on Earth" (aka "AoE")
 - this means that as long as it's still Wednesday anywhere on the planet, you can submit with no penalty
 - in EST, this is 7am on Thursday morning
- You may submit a homework assignment up to 24 hours late
 - called "using a late day"
 - you can use up to 2 late days throughout the semester

- Homeworks are generally due the following Wednesday, "Anywhere on Earth" (aka "AoE")
 - this means that as long as it's still Wednesday anywhere on the planet, you can submit with no penalty
 - in EST, this is 7am on Thursday morning
- You may submit a homework assignment up to 24 hours late
 - called "using a late day"
 - you can use up to 2 late days throughout the semester
 - submissions later than that will not be accepted

- Homeworks are generally due the following Wednesday,
 "Anywhere on Earth" (aka "AoE")
 - this means that as long as it's still Wednesday anywhere on the planet, you can submit with no populty

Homeworks are the **bulk**

of your grade in this class.

Take them seriously!

- o in EST, this is 7am on Thursday m
- You may submit a homework assignn
 - called "using a late day"
 - you can use up to 2 late days throughout the semester
 - submissions later than that will not be accepted

 For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except copying output.txt

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except copying output.txt
 - larger groups are not permitted

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except copying output.txt
 - larger groups are not permitted
- In general, you are welcome to use any resource that you'd like, as long as you cite your source

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except cop
 - larger groups are not permitted
- In general, you are welcome to use an as long as you cite your source

All homeworks after HW0 will have a written report that you need to submit. Cite your sources there.

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except copying output.txt
 - larger groups are not permitted
- In general, you are welcome to use any resource that you'd like, as long as you cite your source
 - e.g., ChatGPT is okay (as long as you cite it!)

- For all homework assignments, you are permitted to work in pairs (you may choose to work alone)
 - exception: HWO (today), because everyone must have a working setup. However, you are allowed to help each other with HWO in any way except copying output.txt
 - larger groups are not permitted
- In general, you are welcome to use any resource that you'd like, as long as you cite your source
 - e.g., ChatGPT is okay (as long as you cite it!)
 - exception: you don't need to cite sources for HWO

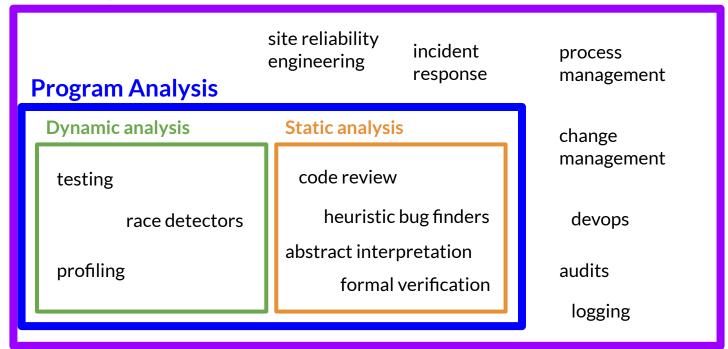
• This course has two exams:

- This course has two exams:
 - a midterm (worth 10% of your total course grade) right after spring break

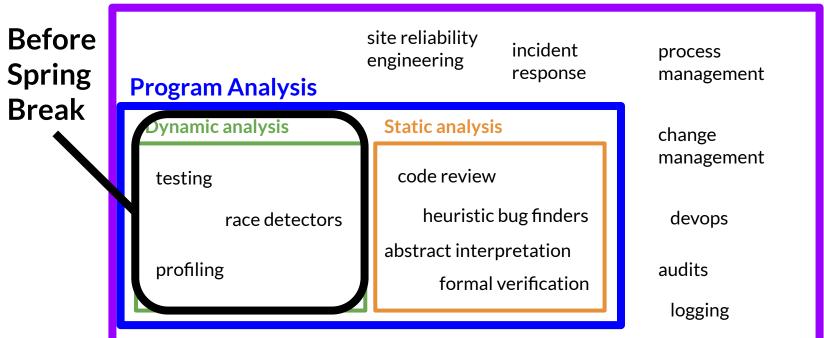
- This course has two exams:
 - a midterm (worth 10% of your total course grade) right after spring break
 - a cumulative final (worth 15% of your total course grade)
 during the final exam slot
 - while the final is cumulative, except it to emphasize topics that we covered after the midterm

- This course has two exams:
 - a midterm (worth 10% of your total course grade) right after spring break
 - a cumulative final (worth 15% of your total course grade)
 during the final exam slot
 - while the final is cumulative, except it to emphasize topics that we covered after the midterm
- I may add short (10 minute) "quizzes"/mini-exams to reading quizzes 2-3 times during the semester
 - if you miss up to one of these, there is no penalty

Quality Assurance



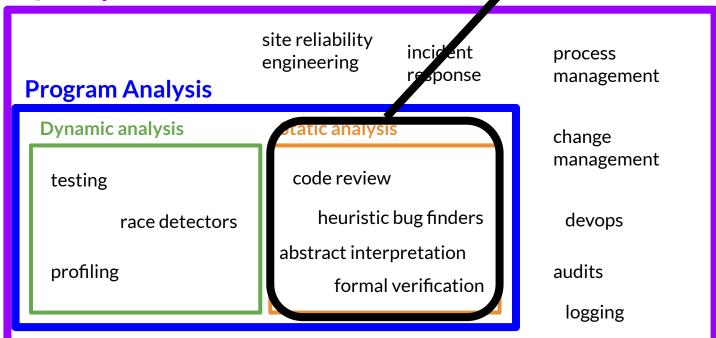
Quality Assurance



not to scale!

After Spring Break

Quality Assurance



- Full list of topics is on the calendar on the course website
 - all readings are also already up

- Full list of topics is on the calendar on the course website
 - all readings are also already up
- I know what the assignments will be (see HW titles on the webpage), but I haven't yet converted them into a standard form
 - they come from a mix of courses at other universities
 - I will try to get them up ASAP (meant to do it this weekend, but I had the flu)

- Full list of topics is on the calendar on the course website
 - all readings are also already up
- I know what the assignments will be (see HW titles on the webpage), but I haven't yet converted them into a standard form
 - they come from a mix of courses at other universities
 - I will try to get them up ASAP (meant to do it this weekend, but I had the flu)
- My slides will go up the day after lecture
 - useful for studying for exams!

• This is a good time for me to cite my sources:

- This is a good time for me to cite my sources:
 - Wes Weimer's EECS 481 at the University of Michigan



- This is a good time for me to cite my sources:
 - Wes Weimer's EECS 481 at the University of Michigan
 - René Just's CSE 504P at the University of Washington



- This is a good time for me to cite my sources:
 - Wes Weimer's EECS 481 at the University of Michigan
 - René Just's CSE 504P at the University of Washington
- You might find their lecture slides on these topics useful, too, if you need a different perspective



Welcome to CS 684!

Today's agenda:

- What is 684 + course policies and expectations
- About the instructor (aka why you should listen to me)
 - and introducing our TA
- Survey of the course and brief introduction to topics
- In-class activity: background survey + start HW0

Today's in-class activities

Two things to do in-class today:

- a background survey to help me understand what you're hoping to get out of the class and your existing knowledge base
 - also used to verify your presence today
- get started on HWO (dev setup), which is due next Wednesday. Kazi and I are here to help (as we will be each week).

You can do these in any order. However, the background survey closes on Saturday morning at 7am, so you must complete it by then.

Today's in-class activities

Links to both are also available on the course webpage at:

https://web.njit.edu/~mjk76/teaching/cs684-sp24/



