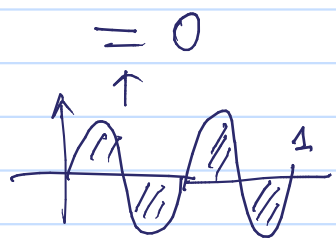


$$1. a. E_0 = A^2 \Rightarrow A = \sqrt{E_b}$$

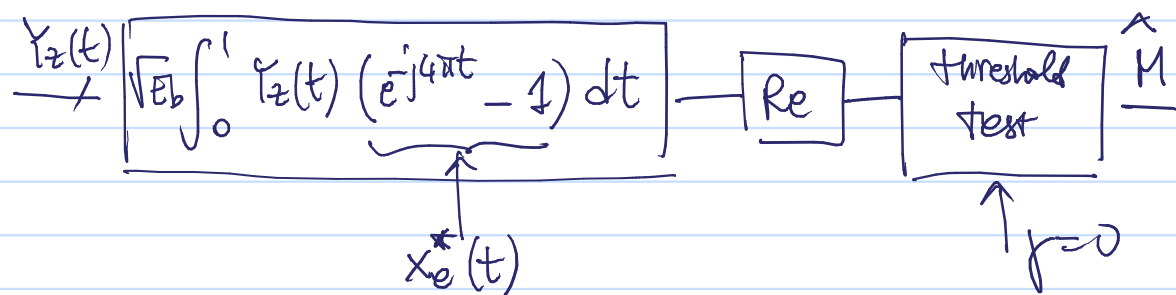
$$E_1 = A^2$$

$$b. \Delta_E(0,1) = E_0 + E_1 - 2\sqrt{E_0 E_1} \operatorname{Re}(\rho_{01}) = 2E_b$$

$$\rho_{01} = \frac{\int_0^1 e^{j4\pi t} dt}{E_b} = \int_0^1 \cos(4\pi t) dt + j \int_0^1 \sin(4\pi t) dt$$



$$c. \gamma = \frac{E_1 - E_0}{2} = 0$$



$$d. P_B(E) = Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}}\right) = Q(\sqrt{10})$$

$$e. m_0 = \operatorname{Re}\{x_{z,0}(t) * h(t)\} \big|_{t=1} = \operatorname{Re}\{x_{z,0}(1)\} = \sqrt{E_b}$$

$\uparrow$   
 $\delta(t)$

$$m_1 = \operatorname{Re}\{x_{z,1}(t) * h(t)\} \big|_{t=1} = \operatorname{Re}\{x_{z,1}(1)\} = \sqrt{E_b} \cos(4\pi)$$

$$= \sqrt{E_b}$$

This is clearly not a good filter since  $m_0 = m_1$  and hence  $P_B(E) = 1/2$ .

$$2. \quad x_{z,0}(t) = \begin{cases} A(1-j) & \text{for } 0 \leq t \leq T_p/2 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases} \quad A \geq 0$$

$$x_{z,1}(t) = \begin{cases} A(1-j) & \text{for } 0 \leq t \leq T_p/2 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$x_{z,2}(t) = \begin{cases} A(1-j) & \text{for } T_p/2 \leq t \leq T_p \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$x_{z,2}(t) = \begin{cases} A(-1-j) & \text{for } T_p/2 \leq t \leq T_p \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$a. \quad 2A^2 \cdot \frac{T_p}{2} = 2E_b \Rightarrow A = \sqrt{2 \frac{E_b}{T_p}}$$

b. Conditional distance spectrum for all messages:

$$A^2 \int_0^{T_p/2} |1+j + (1+j)|^2 dt = \cancel{8} A^2 \frac{T_p}{2} = 4 A^2 T_p = 8 E_b$$

$$E_0 + E_2 = 2 \text{Re}(\rho_{02}) \sqrt{E_0 E_2} = 4 E_b$$

$$\{(8 E_b, 1), (4 E_b, 2)\}$$

c. Union bound

$$P_{\text{wub}}(E) = \frac{1}{4} \left( Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{N_0}}\right) + Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{4E_b}{N_0}}\right) \right)$$

Union bound approximation

$$P_{\text{wub}}(E) \simeq \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{N_0}}\right)$$

$$\text{d. 4-PSK } P_{\text{wub}}(E) \simeq \frac{1}{4} \cdot 6 \cdot Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{N_0}}\right)$$

$\uparrow$   
 $A_E(\text{min}) = 4 E_b$

Same union bound approximation

e. 4-PSK is preferable since the modulation scheme in this problem requires double the bandwidth