

Driven LRC and transformers

1. The primary coil of a transformer has 100 turns and is driven by external AC source with $V_{1,RMS} = 110\text{ V}$, $f_d = 60\text{ Hz}$ and has current $I_{1,RMS} = 1\text{ A}$. The secondary coil is to supply $V_{2,RMS} = 10\text{ V}$.
 - (a) find the frequency in the secondary coil
 - (b) find the current
 - (c) find the number of secondary turns.

2. A series RLC circuit is driven by an external AC source with $\mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E}_m \sin(\omega_d t)$. Use $R = 1\ \Omega$, $L = 10\text{ mH}$, $C = 0.7\text{ mF}$, $\mathcal{E}_{rms} = 150\text{ V}$, $f_d = 60\text{ Hz}$.
 - (a) find ω_d
 - (b) find the inductive reactance X_L
 - (c) find the capacitive reactance X_C
 - (d) find the impedance Z
 - (e) find the current I_{rms}
 - (f) find the average power P
 - (g) find the phase shift ϕ and the power factor $\cos \phi$
 - (h) suppose, L can be varied; which value would bring the circuit into resonance?
 - (i) what will be the impedance Z at resonance?
 - (j) Plot $I(L)$

